# **Economic Evaluation Team Report- 2013**

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#### **Objectives of the economic evaluation:**

- 1) assess the impact of BMSB on specific commodities
- 2) estimate the cost of BMSB control strategies
- 3) project the cost and potential benefits of proposed management strategies

Economic information can be useful for:

- prioritizing research and extension efforts for individual commodities
- encouraging producer adoption of new control tactics
- informing policymakers of the economic impact of this pest

Biology, Ecology, and Management of Brown Marmorated Stink Bug in Orchard Crops, Small Fruit, Grapes, Vegetables, and Ornamentals USDA-NIFA SCRI Coordinated Agricultural Project





### Case Study Approach to Evaluating the Economic Impact of BMSB

- For individual crops, have looked at how has BMSB has changed the use of insecticides (type of materials and number of applications)
- If/when packout data becomes available, the impact of changes in quality (and marketable yield) will also be incorporated into the analysis
- Will estimate the cost of BMSB management techniques as new tactics are developed

## Data required for economic analysis

- Spray records (minimum) and yield/packout (if available)
- From this data we calculate the cost of current management practices
- When new management practices are proposed for BMSB management, we can help project their cost

## Impact of BMSB on Insecticide Costs for an Apple Orchard in Lancaster Co., PA

Cost of Insecticides and Application (\$/A)



Spray records provided by Dr. Greg Krawczyk, Penn State Univ.

# Apple data from WV and MD



2009 – Pre-BMSB (BMSB had not yet become an issue for growers)

2010 – BMSB outbreak year, but no recommendations available (season-long problems for growers)

2011 – BMSB recommendations being developed and communicated (high populations in early season, but crash in the late season)

2012 – BMSB recommendations being developed and communicated (low populations in the early season, but high populations late)

Spray records provided by of Dr. Tracy Leskey, USDA-ARS

# Peach data from WV and MD



2009 – Pre-BMSB (BMSB had not yet become an issue for growers)

2010 – BMSB outbreak year, but no recommendations available (season-long problems for growers)

#### 2011 – BMSB recommendations being

developed and communicated (high populations in early season, but crash in the late season)

#### 2012 – BMSB

recommendations being developed and communicated (low populations in the early season, but high populations late)

Spray records provided by of Dr. Tracy Leskey, USDA-ARS

### **Processing Tomatoes in central Pennsylvania**



Data from: 9 growers in 2010, 11 growers in 2011, 28 growers in 2012, and 11 growers in 2013

Spray records provided by of Furmano Foods, Northumberland, PA

# **Summary of Economic Evaluation**

- Gauging the impact of BMSB on the cost of producing apples, peaches, and tomatoes. More data and crops will be evaluated in 2014.
- Economic team is available to help determine the costs and potential benefits of proposed management tactics.
  - Evaluate potential physical and financial constraints faced by producers in implementing the proposed tactics.
  - Fine tune management recommendations and provide feedback to producers on the status and commercial viability of proposed control tactics.
  - Make information on cost and benefits of proposed management strategies available through extension channels.